Medicine Woman By Patricia McCord

usan La Flesche Picotte was the first Native American woman to earn a medical degree. She was born on the Omaha reservation in northeastern Nebraska on June 17, 1865. She lived during a time when a lot of change was happening in the United States as a whole, and among the Native American and Omaha tribe she was a part of.

Susan's father, Joseph La Flesche, was also known as Iron Eyes and was the last recognized Chief of Omaha. Susan was the youngest of four girls. Her father encouraged all of his daughters to value education. They attended a mission school





was the only doctor and cared for more than 1,000 people. She helped her people understand that they needed to make changes to protect their health. Susan bought her own medical supplies, and she earned only \$500 a year for her work.



Susan La Flesche Picotte and her two children, Caryl and Pierre.

In 1894, Susan married and had two sons. She settled in Nebraska with her family and set up her own private practice. She later built the first hospital on a reservation that was not funded by government money. She broke the stereotype of women staying at home to raise their children. Susan treated both Native and white Americans in her medical practice.

Susan La Flesche Picotte spent her entire life learning about health and bringing her knowledge to the Omaha tribe through education and health care for her people. Although Susan spent her life helping people with health issues, she had many health battles of her own. She died when she was only 50 years old on September 18, 1915 after an illness of 3 years.

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- 1. What is the author's purpose for writing this article?
 - a. to persuade readers to pursue a career in medicine
 - b. to teach readers how to become a successful doctor
 - c. to entertain readers with an amusing story in Native American history
 - d. to inform readers about a historical figure
- 2. The fact below is *not* true.

Dr. Susan La Flesche Picotte was the first woman to earn a medical degree.



Preview

Please log in to download the printable version of this worksheet.

- **a.** Susan La Flesche Picotte's father was chief of the Omaha.
- **b.** La Flesche Picotte worked as the only doctor on the Omaha Reservation.
- c. In the 1880s, Dr. La Flesche Picotte was the best doctor in America.
- d. Susan La Flesche was the youngest of four girls in her family.
- **4.** Use your math skills to complete the sentence below.

Dr. Susan La Flesche Picotte died _____ years ago.

5. What event inspired Susan La Flesche to become a doctor?

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Match each vocabulary word from the reading passage with the correct definition.

____ 1. degree

a. gave support to someone

2. reservation

b. academic rank for finishing college



Preview

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6. culture	 f. commonly held, but oversimplified view of a group of peoples
7. physician	g. sickness
8. stereotype	 behaviors, attitudes, and customs of a group of people
9. illness	 i. area of land set aside for Native Americans to live

ANSWER KEY

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Dr. Susan La Flesche Picotte died _____ years ago. Note: Answers will vary depending on the current year.

5. What event inspired Susan La Flesche to become a doctor?

When she was 8 years old, Susan saw an Indian woman die because a doctor

refused to treat her.



ANSWER KEY

