What’s the difference between a groundhog and a woodchuck? Actually, they are the same animal. Groundhogs are also known as woodchucks and even marmots.

Groundhogs are the largest members of the squirrel family. They are a member of a special group of ground squirrels called marmots. Groundhogs may not look like they would be good climbers, but they are. Even with their heavy looking bodies, they can climb trees to escape predators or check out their surroundings. If a groundhog senses danger, it will give a loud whistle to warn other groundhogs. Besides whistling, groundhogs will grind their teeth together and make low barking sounds.

Climbing trees isn’t a groundhog’s only talent. They are also good swimmers. But groundhogs prefer to be in burrows under the ground, which is where they make their homes. A burrow usually has anywhere from two to five exits to help the groundhog escape predators. Luckily, groundhogs have very strong limbs and curved claws that make digging easy. Once a burrow is made, the groundhog will stay close to it. This is why they make their burrows near...
sources of food. Groundhogs eat mostly wild grass and other vegetation. But they do eat small animals like grasshoppers, snails, and grubs, too.

While groundhogs will eat nuts like squirrels do, they do not store food the same way. Groundhogs will eat and eat all summer long to build up fat in their bodies. Once the weather starts getting cold, they hibernate like bears in underground burrows.

About the Author

Kelly Hashway's latest book, May the Best Dog Win, is now available!

Dash has the perfect life until the Super Sweeper 5000 shows up. Sweeper runs all over the house sucking up the leftover food scraps, and he even gets his own room! But Dash won't give up his place as the favorite dog without a fight.

Hashway, Kelly. May the Best Dog Win. ISBN: 9780984589081
1. What is the difference between a groundhog and a woodchuck?
   a. Groundhogs are larger than woodchucks.
   b. Woodchucks climb trees, but groundhogs do not.
   c. Groundhogs are marmots, but woodchucks are not.
   d. Woodchucks and groundhogs are the same animal.

2. Explain how a groundhog's burrow is designed to keep the groundhog safe from predators.

   ____________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________

3. Do you think a groundhog is likely to weigh more in early spring or late autumn? Explain.

   ____________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________________
Groundhog or Woodchuck?

Vocabulary Activity

Fill in the missing letters to create a vocabulary word from the story. Then write the full word on the line. Be sure you spell each word correctly.

1. ___ l e ___ ___
   hint: quick to notice any danger

2. ___ l i m ___ ___ ___ s
   hint: animals that can climb well

3. ___ ___ r ___ o ___
   hint: underground animal home

4. ___ ___ e ___ a ___ o ___

5. ___ a r ___ o ___
   hint: large ground squirrel

6. ___ s c ___ p ___
   hint: get away from

7. ___ s c ___ p ___

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In the article, “Groundhog or Woodchuck?”, you learned many interesting facts about groundhogs.

Write a paragraph with four true facts about groundhogs. Also include one fact that is not true. Have a friend or family member read your paragraph. See if they can figure out which fact is not true.
Groundhog or Woodchuck?
by Kelly Hashway

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   c. Groundhogs are marmots, but woodchucks are not.
   d. Woodchucks and groundhogs are the same animal.

2. Complete the graphic organizer.

3. Explain how a groundhog’s burrow is designed to keep the groundhog safe from predators.
   A groundhog’s burrow has two to five exits so it can escape predators.

4. Do you think a groundhog is likely to weigh more in early spring or late autumn? Explain.
   A groundhog will weigh more in the fall because it stores up fat in its body for winter hibernation. In the spring its body has used up much of the fat, so it will weigh less.

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Groundhog or Woodchuck?
Vocabulary Activity

Fill in the missing letters to create a vocabulary word from the story. Then write the full word on the line. Be sure you spell each word correctly.

1. a  l  e  r  t
   hint: quick to notice any danger
   alert

2. c  l  i  m  b  e  r  s
   hint: animals that can climb well
   climbers

3. b  u  r  r  o  w
   hint: underground animal home
   burrow

4. p  r  e  d  a  t  o  r  s
   hint: animals that hunt and eat other animals
   predators

5. d  a  n  g  e  r
   hint: something that is not safe
   danger

6. e  s  c  a  p  e
   hint: get away from
   escape

7. m  a  r  m  o  t
   hint: large ground squirrel
   marmot

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