A prepositional phrase is a group of words beginning with a preposition and ending with a noun or pronoun. The noun or pronoun at the end of the phrase is called the object of the preposition. Often there are other descriptive words between the preposition and its object.

Sometimes prepositional phrases do the job of an adjective. The prepositional phrase tells us which one.

example: The little boy in the red jacket is my brother, Henry.

In the red jacket is the prepositional phrase. In is the preposition, and jacket is the object. Red describes the jacket. The entire phrase, in the red jacket, tells us which boy.

Underline the prepositional phrase in each sentence below. Circle the word it describes.

1. My favorite place to walk is the park across the street.
2. The wooden bridge over the muddy creek was built last year.
3. Those trees beside the lake are willows.
4. The tall evergreen trees behind the playground are spruce trees.
5. The robin in the nest is watching her young.
6. The five frogs on the lily pads are catching dragonflies.
7. The dragonflies with shimmering wings zip away.
8. The squirrels with the bushy tails ran past me.
9. The grass beneath the swings is turning brown.
10. The park near my house is a special place.

Now try this: Write your own sentence that has a prepositional phrase used as an adjective. Underline the prepositional phrase. Circle the word it describes.
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