A conjunction is a word that is used to combine sentences, phrases, or words.

Writers will often use conjunctions to combine two short sentences into one longer sentence.

The three most common conjunctions are **and**, **but**, and **or**.

| two short sentences: | C.J. wanted to go skateboarding with his friends.  
|                      | It was raining outside. |
| one longer sentence: | C.J. wanted to go skateboarding with his friends, but it was raining outside. |

When your new sentence contains two complete sentences, use a comma before the conjunction.

Combine each pair of sentences with the conjunction in parenthesis to make a new sentence.

1. My pet goat will eat almost anything. He likes vegetables best. (but)

2. My family lives in the country. We have a lot of land. (and)

3. We could go to the playground. We could go to the movies. (or)
4. Matthew went to the beach. Matthew learned to surf. (and)

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5. Mary wanted to drive to the store. Her car wouldn’t start. (but)

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6. Do you want pancakes for breakfast? Would you rather have eggs? (or)

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7. I need to bring a calculator to school. I need to bring a ruler to school. (and)

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8. Some kids were afraid to dive into the pool. I wasn’t afraid. (but)

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When your new sentence contains two complete sentences, use a comma before the conjunction.

Combine each pair of sentences with the conjunction in parenthesis to make a new sentence.

**Note: Answers may vary slightly.**

1. My pet goat will eat almost anything. He likes vegetables best.  (but)  
   **My pet goat will eat almost anything, but he likes vegetables best.**

2. My family lives in the country. We have a lot of land.  (and)  
   **My family lives in the country, and we have a lot of land.**

3. We could go to the playground. We could go to the movies.  (or)  
   **We could go to the playground or the movies.**
Note: Answers may vary slightly.

4. Matthew went to the beach. Matthew learned to surf. (and)
   
   Matthew went to the beach and learned to surf.

5. Mary wanted to drive to the store. Her car wouldn't start. (but)
   
   Mary wanted to drive to the store, but her car wouldn't start.

6. Do you want pancakes for breakfast? Would you rather have eggs? (or)
   
   Do you want pancakes for breakfast, or would you rather have eggs?

7. I need to bring a calculator to school. I need to bring a ruler to school. (and)
   
   I need to bring a calculator and a ruler to school.

8. Some kids were afraid to dive into the pool. I wasn't afraid. (but)
   
   Some kids were afraid to dive into the pool, but I wasn't.